# Section 1. Composition, Information on Ingredients

NAME	CAS#	EINECS#	% VOLUME	EXPOSURE LIMITS
Carbon Dioxide	124-38-9	204-696-9	100	ACGIH TLV (United States, 9/2004).  STEL: 54000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 minute(s). Form: All forms STEL: 30000 ppm 15 minute(s). Form: All forms TWA: 9000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hour(s). Form: All forms TWA: 5000 ppm 8 hour(s). Form: All forms NIOSH REL (United States, 6/2001).  STEL: 54000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 minute(s). Form: All forms STEL: 30000 ppm 15 minute(s). Form: All forms TWA: 9000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 10 hour(s). Form: All forms TWA: 5000 ppm 10 hour(s). Form: All forms OSHA PEL (United States, 6/1993).  TWA: 9000 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hour(s). Form: All forms TWA: 5000 ppm 8 hour(s). Form: All forms

### Section 2. Hazards identification

- · Hazard description: Not applicable.
- · Information concerning particular hazards for human and environment:

Physical State	Gas
Emergency	Warning!
Overview	CONTENTS UNDER PRESSURE.
	CAUSES DAMAGE TO THE FOLLOWING ORGANS: LUNGS, CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM, SKIN, EYES, CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM, EYE, LENS OR CORNEA. MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY TRACT, EYE AND SKIN IRRITATION.
	Avoid contact with skin and clothing. Avoid breathing gas. Do not puncture or incinerate container. Keep container closed. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly after handling.
	Contact with rapidly expanding gas, liquid, or solid can cause frostbite.
Routes of Entry	Inhalation,Dermal,Eyes
	Potential acute health effects
Eyes	Moderately irritating to the eyes.
Skin	Moderately irritating to the skin.

Ingestion I	Ingestion is not a normal route of exposure for gases	
health effects	CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS: Not available. MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Not available. TERATOGENIC EFFECT: Not available.	
Medical conditions aggravated by over- exposure	Acute or chronic respiratory conditions may be aggravated by overexposure to this gas.	

#### See toxicological Information (section 11)



Warning

	) - Contains gas under pressure; may expl	lode if heat	ed.
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Storage P410+P403 Protect from sunlight. Store in a well-ventilated place.

## Section 3. First aid measures

General information	No special measures required
After inhalation	Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints
After skin contact	Generally the product does not irritate the skin.
	In case of frostbite: Tray to warm up frozen tissues and seek medical attention.
After eye contact	Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
After swallowing	If symptoms persist, consult doctor.

### Section 4. Fire fighting measures

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Flammability of the product	Non-Flammable
tions	Use an extinguishing agent suitable for surrounding fires. Cartridge might explode if exposed to fire. If involved in fire, remove from scene of fire. Apply water from a safe distance to cool container and protect surrounding area.  No specific hazard.
	Fire fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

## Section 5. Accidental release measures

Person-related safety precautions	Not Required.
Measures for environmental protection	Dilute with plenty of water.
Measures for cleaning/collecting	Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal
	binders, sawdust).
Additional information	No dangerous substances are released.

## Section 6. Handling and Storage

5 5		
Handling		
Information for safe handling	No special measure required	
Information about fire and explosion	Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal	
protection	binders, sawdust).	
	Storage	
Requirements to be met by storeroom and receptacles	Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool well ventilated area.	
Information about storage in one com-	Keep container tightly closed	
mon storage facility	Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area	
Further information about storage condi-	Keep container tightly sealed	
tions		

# **Section 7. Exposure Controls, Personal Protection**

Engineering control	Use only with adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep airboarn levels below recommended exposure limits
Personal protection	
Eyes	Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists or dusts.
	When working with cryogenic liquids, wear a full face shield.
Skin	Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being per- formed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory	Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.
Hands	Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves or gauntlets complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.
	Insulated gloves suitable for low temperature.
Personal protection in case of a large spill	A self-contained breathing apparatus should be used to avoid inhalation of the product.

<sup>\*</sup>Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

## Section 8. Physical and chemical properties

•	• •
Molecular weight	44.01 g/mole
Molecular formula	CO <sup>2</sup>
Boiling/condensation point	-78.55°C (-109.4°F)
Flash point	Not Applicable
Melting/freezing point	Sublimation temperature : -78.5°C (-109.3°F)
Critical temperature	30.9°C (87.6°F)
Vapor pressure at 20°C	830 psig (57300 hPa)
Vapor density at 20°C	1.53 (Air = 1) (0.00197 g/cm <sup>3</sup> )
Specific Volume (ft³/lb)	8.77193
Gas Density (lb/ft³)	0.114
Physical chemical comments	Product does not present an explosion hazard

## Section 9. Stability and reactivity

Thermal decomposition /	No decomposition if used according to specification
conditions to be avoided	
Materials to be avoided	none
Dangerous reactions	No dangerous reactions known
Dangerous decomposition prod-	No dangerous decomposition products known
ucts	

## Section 10. Toxicological information

Toxicity data		
IDLH	40000 ppm	
Chronic effects on humans	Causes damage to the following organs: lungs, cardiovascular system, skin, eyes, central nervous system (CNS), eye, lens or cornea.	
Other toxic effects on humans	No specific information is available in our database regarding the other toxic effects of this material for humans.	
	Specific Effects	
Carcinogenic effects	No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Mutagenic effects	No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Reproduction toxicity	No known significant effects or critical hazards.	

<sup>\*</sup>The substance is not subject to classification according to the latest version of the EU lists.

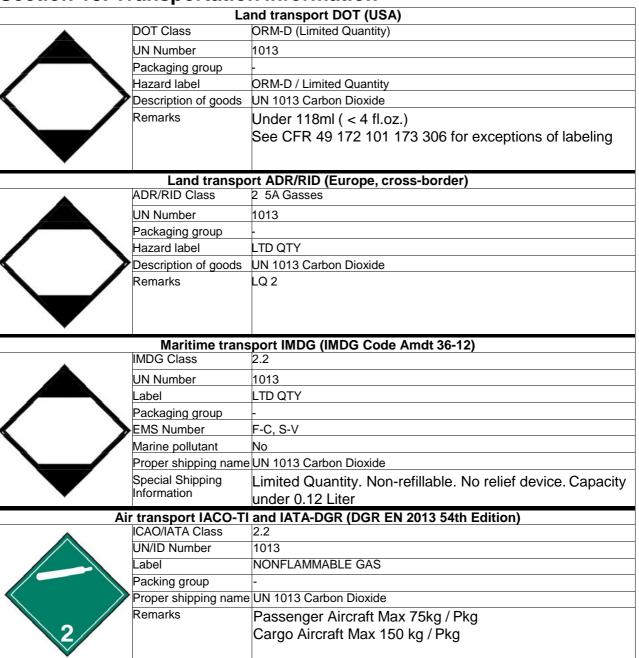
### Section 11. Ecological information

General notes Generally not hazardous for water

### **Section 12. Disposal consideration**

over in the production and in		
Product		
Recommendation	Small quantities can be disposed of with household waste.	
Uncleaned packaging		
Recommendation	Disposal most be made according to official regulations	
Recommended cleansing agent	Water, if necessary together with cleansing agents	

### **Section 13. Transportation information**



## Section 14. Regulatory information

The following selected regulatory requirements may apply to this product. Not all such requirements are identified. Users of this product are solely responsible for compliance with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

#### **U.S. FEDERAL REGULATIONS:**

#### EPA (ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY)

**CERCLA**: COMPREHENSIVE ENVIRONMENTAL RESPONSE, COMPENSATION, AND LIABILITY ACT OF 1980 (40 CFR Parts 117 and 302):

Reportable Quantity (RQ): None

SARA: SUPERFUND AMENDMENT AND REAUTHORIZATION ACT:

**SECTIONS 302/304:** Require emergency planning based on Threshold Planning Quantity (TPQ) and release reporting based on Reportable Quantities (RQ) of extremely hazardous substances (40 CFR Part 355):

Threshold Planning Quantity (TPQ): None

Extremely Hazardous Substances (40 CFR 355): None

**SECTIONS 311/312:** Require submission of MSDSs and reporting of chemical inventories with identification of EPA hazard categories. The hazard categories for this product are as follows:

IMMEDIATE: Yes PRESSURE: Yes DELAYED: No REACTIVITY: No

FIRE: No

**SECTION 313:** Requires submission of annual reports of release of toxic chemicals that appear in 40 CFR Part 372.

Carbon dioxide does not require reporting under Section 313.

#### 40 CFR 68: RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM FOR CHEMICAL ACCIDENTAL

RELEASE PREVENTION: Requires development and implementation of risk management programs at facilities that manufacture, use, store, or otherwise handle regulated substances in quantities that exceed specified thresholds.

Carbon dioxide is not listed as a regulated substance.

**TSCA:** TOXIC SUBSTANCES CONTROL ACT: Carbon dioxide is listed on the TSCA inventory.

**OSHA:** OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION:

29 CFR 1910.119: PROCESS SAFETY MANAGEMENT OF HIGHLY HAZARDOUS

CHEMICALS: Requires facilities to develop a process safety management program based on Threshold Quantities (TQ) of highly hazardous chemicals.

Carbon dioxide is not listed in Appendix A as a highly hazardous chemical.

#### **STATE REGULATIONS:**

**CALIFORNIA:** Carbon dioxide is not listed by California under the SAFE DRINKING WATER AND TOXIC ENFORCEMENT ACT OF 1986 (Proposition 65).

**PENNSYLVANIA:** Carbon dioxide is subject to the PENNSYLVANIA WORKER AND COMMUNITY RIGHT-TO-KNOW ACT (35 P.S. Sections 7301-7320).

#### Section 15. Other information

#### HAZARD RATING SYSTEMS:

• NFPA RATINGS: HMIS RATINGS:

HEALTH = 1  $\frac{1}{1}$  HEALTH = 0

FLAMMABILITY = 0 FLAMMABILITY = 0

REACTIVITY = 0 REACTIVITY = 0

SPECIAL = SA (CGA recommends this to designate Simple Asphyxiant)

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

#### Abbreviations and acronyms:

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

RID: Règlement international concernant le transport des marchandises dangereuses par chemin de fer (Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

IATA: International Air Transport Association

IATA-DGR: Dangerous Goods Regulations by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA)

ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization

ICAO-TI: Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization" (ICAO)

GHS: Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

#### · Sources